

# LONNIE R. SNOWDEN, JR., Ph.D.

## **PERSONAL INFORMATION**

Position: Professor, Health Policy and Management Program  
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## **EDUCATION**

Undergraduate: University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan. B.A. in Psychology, 1969.  
Graduate: Wayne State University, Detroit, Michigan. M.A. in August 1972. Major in Clinical Psychology. Minor in Psychological Measurement. Ph.D. in January 1975, Community and Clinical Psychology, Minor in Psychological Measurement.

## **PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE**

Professor, Health Policy and Management Program, School of Public Health, University of California, Berkeley, 2008-present.

Assistant Professor to Professor, School of Social Welfare, University of California, Berkeley. 1978 to 2008.

Affiliated Professor, Department of Psychology, University of California, Berkeley, 1986 to present.

Affiliated Professor, Health Services and Policy Analysis, School of Public Health, University of California, Berkeley. 1999 to present.

Visiting Professor, School of Social Work, University of Southern California, 2003 to 2004.

Director, Center for Mental Health Services Research. 1995 to present.

Acting Director, Center for Research on the Organization and Financing of Care For the Severely Mentally Ill (now Center for Mental Health Services Research), 1993.

Associate Director, Center for Research on the Organization and Financing of Care for the Severely Mentally Ill (now Center for Mental Health Services Research), 1989 to 1995.

Co-Investigator, Center for Self-Help Research, 1990 to 1992.

Visiting Assistant Professor, Department of Psychology, University of California, Berkeley. 1977 to 1978.

Assistant Professor, Department of Psychology, University of Oregon, 1974 to 1977.

## **AWARDS AND HONORS**

Scott Memorial Speaker: Council on Social Work Education Annual Program Meeting, Philadelphia, PA. 2008.

Society for Community Research and Action: Division 27 of the American Psychological Association. Award for Outstanding Contribution to Theory and Research. 2003.

Surgeon General's Exemplary Service Award. 2002.

Testimony on mental health of African Americans in California to California Black Caucus Health Committee, Assembly member Carl Washington, Chair: "Legislation to Eliminate Health Disparities: An Integrated Look at African American Health." Burbank, CA. 2002.

Invited Speaker, "Bias in mental health assessment and interventional evidence." Presentation at "Theory and Evidence. Racial/Ethnic Bias and Health: Scientific Evidence, Methods, and Research Implications." Office of Behavioral and Social Sciences Research, National Institutes of Health. Vienna, VA. April 2002.

### **AWARDS AND HONORS (cont.)**

Co-Scientific Editor, Mental Health: Culture, Race, and Ethnicity: A Supplement to Mental Health: A Report of the Surgeon General. 2001.

Advisor, Strategic Plan on Reducing Health Disparities, National Institute of Mental Health. 2000.

Invited Speaker, Sixteenth Annual Rosalynn Carter Symposium on Mental Health Policy: "Reducing Disparities: Racial, Ethnic, and Cultural Minorities and Mental Health," Carter Center, Atlanta, GA. 2000.

Member, Editorial Board, International Journal of Social Welfare. 1998 to 2002.

Contributor, Surgeon General's Report on Mental Health. 1999.

Susie B. Robins Memorial Lecturer, American Nurses Association, San Diego. 1998.

Editorial Board, Mental Health Services Research. 1997 to 2002.

Keynote Speaker, "Managed Care and Ethnic Minorities: Developing an Evaluation Agenda," Center for Mental Health Services, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Admin. June 1996.

Society for Social Work and Research Award for Outstanding Published Work, First Runner Up. 1996.

Editorial Board, Evaluation and Program Planning. 1992 to 1996.

Keynote Speaker, "Mental Health Services Research and African-American Communities." African American Mental Health Research Center, National Institute of Mental Health. July 1992.

President, Society for Community Research and Action (Division 27, American Psychological Association). 1991 to 1992.

Keynote Speaker and Presenter, Western Minority Mental Health Services Research Workshop, National Institute of Mental Health, Honolulu. 1989.

Member, Service Systems Research Panel, National Plan for Research to Improve Care for the Severely Mentally Ill, National Institute of Mental Health. 1989 to 1990.

Member, Steering Committee, Group for Advancement of Doctoral Education in Social Work. 1989 to 1991.

Associate Editor, American Journal of Community Psychology. 1988 to 1993.

Editorial Board, Journal of Community Psychology. 1983 to 1987.

### **PROFESSIONAL SERVICE**

Participant, Health Affairs' Planning Meeting: Theme Issue on Mental Health Policy. Bethesda, ME, 2007.

Member, Initial Review Group: Refining and testing mental health interventions and services for youth with mental illness who are transitioning to adulthood, National Institute of Mental Health. March, 2007.

Mentor, Robert Wood Johnson Health and Society Scholars Program, University of California at Berkeley and University of California San Francisco. 2005 to present.

Member, Scientific Advisory Board, Center for Mental Health Services Research, George Warren Brown School of Social Work, Washington University, St. Louis. 2004 to present.

Member, National Scientific and Policy Advisory Council, Hogg Foundation for Mental Health, University of Texas. July 2004 to present.

Presenter, "Use of Substance Abuse Benefits by Healthy Family Youth." California Program on Access to Care Policy Briefing, Sacramento, CA. June 2004.

Member, National Advisory Board, Charles R. Drew University/UCLA/RAND Project Export. 2003 to present.

Member, Planning Committee, African American Mental Health and Substance Abuse Summit. Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. August & September 2003.

### **PROFESSIONAL SERVICE (cont.)**

Member, Services Research Review Committee (NIDA-F), National Institute of Drug Abuse. 2002 to 2005.

Contributor, *Health Care for the Whole Person Statement of Vision and Principles: Five Issues Concerning Culture and Health Disparities*. American Psychological Association, 2005.

Speaker, "How Can We Improve Mental Health Care of African Americans in California: Implications from *Mental Health: Culture, Race, and Ethnicity: A Supplement to Mental Health: A Report of the Surgeon General*." Invited presentation to California Mental Health Directors Full Conference, Sacramento, CA. February 2002.

Speaker, "How Can We Improve Mental Health Care of African Americans in California: Implications from *Mental Health: Culture, Race, and Ethnicity: A Supplement to Mental Health: A Report of the Surgeon General*." Grand Rounds, Department of Psychiatry, UCSF. 2002.

Speaker, "The Mental Health Of Ethnic Minority Children and Youth." Mental Health and Public Policy Symposium: Coping with Mental Illness and Crafting Public Policy. UC Berkeley Institute of Governmental Studies and UCSF School of Medicine, Berkeley, CA. January 2002.

California Program on Access to Care Policy Briefing: Consolidation of Public Mental Health Services in California: Expanding Managed Care to Vulnerable Populations. Senate Office of Research Conference Room: Sacramento, CA. April 2001.

Speaker, "African American Mental Health: Improving Access and Quality of Care." NIMH Constituency Outreach and Education Program, Oakland, CA. April 2001.

Speaker, "*Mental Health: Culture, Race, and Ethnicity: A Supplement to The Surgeon Generals Report on Mental Health*." National Association of State Mental Health Program Directors Summer Commissioners Meeting, Minneapolis, MN. July 2001.

Member, Expert Panel. Institute for the Future Forecast for Mental Health 2010. Robert Wood Johnson Foundation. July 2000.

Review Committee: The State of the State in California: Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Services and Systems. Report prepared by SRG Associates for California Healthcare Foundation. 2000.

Member, Services Research Review Committee, National Institute of Mental Health. 1998 to 2001.

Speaker, invited address given at School of Social Work, Rutgers University. "The Surgeon Generals Report on Mental Health: Directions for Future Research on Ethnic Minority Populations", Snowden LR (2000). May 2000.

Discussant. NIMH Mental Health Services Research Centers Meeting, Baltimore, MD. 1998.

Member, United Behavioral Health Research Colloquium, Washington DC. 1998 to 2001.

Presenter, John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation Planning Meeting of Mental Health Policy and Research, Washington DC. 1998.

Member, Planning Committee, "Improving the Condition of People With Mental Illness: The Role of Services Research." Sponsored by National Institute of Mental Health. September 1997.

Member, Society for Social Work and Research Awards Committee. 1997.

Presenter, National Alliance for the Mentally Ill, Annual Convention. 1997.

Reviewer, Society for Social Work and Research Committee. 1997.

### **PROFESSIONAL SERVICE (cont.)**

Member, Steering Committee, The Evaluation Center at HSRI, Center for Mental Health Services Research. 1996 to 1999.

Presenter, Building from the Present, Planning from the Future: A Forum of Latino Mental Health Experts. Fresno County Department of Health, Fresno, CA. 1999.

Member, Panel on African Americans Managed Care Initiative Project, Center for Mental Health Services. June through October 1996.

Presenter, Fourth Annual Conference on Psychopathology, Psychopharmacology, Substance Abuse and Culture, Los Angeles, CA. 1996.

Member, Technical Advising Committee, Institute for the Advancement of Social Work Research, 1994 to 1996.

Presenter, "Severe Mental Illness, Cultural Diversity and Prejudice." Portland State University, Portland, OR. November 1994.

Presenter, "Using Outcomes Assessment to Improve the Quality of Mental Health and Substance Abuse Treatment." National Institute of Mental Health and National Alliance for the Mentally Ill. November 1994.

Presenter, Meeting of John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation Research Network on Mental Health and the Law. January 1993.

Conference Coordinator and Presenter, "Ethnic Minorities in Self Help: Issues For Future Research." Center for Self-Help Research and National Institute of Mental Health. August 1992.

Member, Advisory Committee, Work Group on Special Populations, Committee on Prevention of Mental Disorders, Institute of Medicine, National Academy of Sciences. November 1992.

Member, Behavioral Subcommittee, Mental Health Special Projects Review Committee, National Institute of Mental Health. 1992 to 1995.

Presenter, Meeting of NIMH Centers for Research on the Organization and Financing of Care For the Severely Mentally Ill and on Rural Mental Health Care. 1992 & 1994.

Member, Planning Committee, Summer Research Workshop on Services Research, National Institute of Mental Health. 1991.

Presenter, Alternatives '91: Seventh Annual Consumers/Survivors Self-Help Center Conference. 1991.

Presenter, Annual Convention, National Alliance for the Mentally Ill. 1991.

Presenter, California Council on Mental Health (Advisory to Legislature and State Director of Mental Health). 1991

Presenter, "Mental Health Services Research: Critical Issues for the '90s and Beyond," School of Social Service Administration, University of Chicago and National Institute of Mental Health. 1991.

Speaker, Breakfast Seminar on Services Research on Children, Adolescents, and Persons with Severe Mental Illness, American Psychological Association and National Institute of Mental Health. 1991.

Member, Special Review Committee, Cooperative Agreements for Research Demonstration Projects on Alcohol and Other Drug Abuse Treatment for Homeless Persons, National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism. 1990.

### **PROFESSIONAL SERVICE (cont.)**

Member, Special Review Committee, Research on Effectiveness and Outcome of Mental Health Services, National Institute of Mental Health. 1990.

Participant, NIMH Workshop Series for State Health Legislators and Officials, Agenda Development Meeting, National Institute of Health. 1990.

Presenter, "NAMI in the '90s," National Alliance for the Mentally Ill and National Institute of Mental Health. 1990.

Reviewer, "Health and Related Services to Black Adolescents," Office of Technology Assessment, Congress of the United States. 1990.

Consultant, Technical Assistance Workshop for Minority Researchers, National Institute of Mental Health. 1989 to 1990.

Contract #88M030499503D, National Institute of Mental Health, Review of Papers on Minority Mental Health Research. 1988.

Session Chair, Fourth Biennial Conference on the Economics of Mental Health, National Institute of Mental Health. 1988.

Member, Special Review Committee, Minority Research Centers, National Institute of Mental Health. 1988.

Contract #86M05065501D, National Institute of Mental Health, Preparation of paper on Mental Health Services Research and Ethnic Minorities. 1987.

Member, Special Review Committee, Institutional Clinical Training Grant Applications, National Institute of Mental Health. 1986.

Member, Health Services Research Review Committee, National Center for Health Services Research and Health Care Technology Assessment (Now Agency for Health Care Research and Quality). 1984 to 1988.

Faculty Member, NIMH Technical Assistance Workshop in Preventive Intervention Research, National Institute of Mental Health. 1983.

Participant, Workshop on Smoking Prevention and Cessation in the Black Population, National Cancer Institute. 1983.

Committee Member, Community Alcoholism Services Committee, National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism. 1981.

Consultant, National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism. 1978 to 1982.

Committee Member, Psychology Education Review Committee, National Institute of Mental Health. 1977 to 1981.

Ad Hoc Reviewer: Community Mental Health Journal, Medical Care, Research on Social Work Practice, Journal of Marriage and the Family; Journal of Personality Assessment; Journal of Studies on Alcohol; American Journal of Community Psychology; Journal of Community Psychology, Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology; Evaluation and Program Planning, American Psychologist Medical Care, Social Service Review, American Journal of Public Health, Mental Health Services Research, American Journal of Psychiatry, Archives of General Psychiatry, Health Services Research, Journal of General Internal Medicine.

## RESEARCH GRANTS

- Snowden, LR (Principal Investigator). Can Medicaid Benefits Reduce Access Disparities for Minority Children and Youth? National Institute of Mental Health, 5/10-4/13, \$600,000.
- Snowden LR (Principal Investigator). Policies Improving Non-English Speakers Access and Care. National Institute of Mental Health, 1/06-12/10. \$1,200,000.
- Snowden LR (Principal Investigator). Ethnic Minority Children in Public Mental Health. National Institute of Mental Health, 8/04-7/08. \$750,000.
- Snowden, LR (Principal Investigator). Functional Family Therapy (FFT): Adaptation of FFT with Ethnically and Culturally Diverse Families. California Institute for Mental Health, 12/06-1/07, \$84,424.
- Snowden, LR (Principal Investigator). Do HMOs Help or Hinder Access for Children of Color with Special Health Care Needs? California Program on Access to Care, 1/07-6/06, \$60,000.
- Snowden, LR. (Principal Investigator). Evaluation of California Training Collaborative: County Implementation of the Mental Health Services Act. California Endowment, 1/06-12/08, \$166,000.
- Snowden LR (Principal Investigator). Berkeley Research Futures Grant. University of California, Berkeley Office of the Vice Chancellor for Research, 7/05-6/06.
- Snowden LR (Principal Investigator). Transition-Age Youth Mental Health Study: A One Year Development Project. Zellerbach Foundation and California Wellness Foundation, 7/04-6/05. \$78,000.
- Snowden LR (Principal Investigator). Criminal Records of Persons Served by the Public Mental Health System. California Policy Research Center, 7/02-6/03. \$50,000.
- Snowden LR (Principal Investigator). Ethnic Access to Public Managed Mental Health Services in California. California Program on Access to Care, 6/02-4/03. \$50,000.
- Snowden LR (Principal Investigator). Public Mental Health Services for Youth: The Impact of Early Periodic Screening, Diagnosis and Treatment in California. California HealthCare Foundation, 7/01-6/03. \$300,000.
- Snowden LR (Co-Investigator). Mental Health Care and Foster Care System Interaction. California Health Care Foundation, 7/01-6/03. \$300,000. (Anne Libby, Principal Investigator.)
- Snowden LR (Principal Investigator). Foster Care and Mental Health Services. State of California Department of Mental Health, 1/00-7/00. \$80,000.
- Snowden LR (Principal Investigator). Consolidation of Public Mental Health Services in California: Expanding Managed Care to Vulnerable Populations. California Policy Research Center, 6/00-11/00. \$43,000.
- Snowden LR (Co-Investigator). Mental Health for California's Children and Youth: How Can it Be Improved? Award to California Health Services Research Consortium, Child Branch (UC Berkeley/UCSF Center for Mental Health Services Research; Childrens' Hospital Child and Adolescent Services Research Center, San Diego; UCLA/RAND Research Center on Managed Care for Psychiatric Disorders; UC Davis National Research Center on Asian American Mental Health. State of California Department of Mental Health), 7/00-6/01. \$1,000,000.
- Snowden LR (Co-Investigator). Managed Care and Detection of Youth Mental Health Needs. Center for Prevention and Disease Control (CDC), 9/97-9/98. \$96,000. (Ralph A. Catalano, Principal Investigator.)
- Snowden LR (Principal Investigator). Center on the Organization and Financing of Care For the Severely Mentally Ill. National Institute of Mental Health, 1996-2001. \$2,500,000.
- Snowden LR (Mentor for "K-23" Award). Comorbidity and Treatment Paths for Indian Adolescents. National Institute of Mental Health, 1995-2001. \$600,000.



## **RESEARCH GRANTS (cont.)**

- Snowden LR (Principal Investigator). Capitation Rate-Setting in California Counties. Supplemental Award to Center on the Organization and Financing of Care For the Severely Mentally Ill. National Institute of Mental Health, 1994. \$30,000.
- Snowden LR (Principal Investigator). Managed Care in Mental Health: The Ethnic Minority Response to Innovation in the Organization and Financing of Services. Supplemental award to Center on the Organization and Financing of Care For the Severely Mentally Ill. National Institute of Mental Health, 1994. \$40,000.
- Snowden LR (Co-Investigator). Capitating Medicaid Mental Health Services in Colorado. National Institute of Mental Health, 5/94-4/98. \$2,100,000. (Joan Bloom, Principal Investigator.)
- Snowden LR (Co-Investigator). Drinking and Problem Epidemiology in Blacks and Hispanics. National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, 5/94-3/98. \$1,750,000. (Raul Caetano, Principal Investigator.)
- Snowden LR (Principal Investigator). Help Seeking by Black and White Americans. National Institute of Mental Health, 9/94-8/96. \$140,000
- Snowden LR (Co-Investigator). Mental Health Services Utilization Among Rural Mexican Americans. National Institute of Mental Health, 10/93-9/97. \$2,200,000. (William Vega, Principal Investigator.)
- Snowden LR (Co-Investigator). Research Training in Mental Health Finance/Service Delivery. National Institute of Mental Health, 7/91-6/03. \$1,600,000. (Steven P. Segal and Richard Scheffler, Principal Investigators.)
- Snowden LR (Co-Investigator). Services Strategy in Psychiatric Emergency Evaluations. National Institute of Mental Health, 7/91-6/93. \$500,000. (Steven Segal, Principal Investigator.)
- Snowden LR (Principal Investigator). Ethnic Matching and Use of Mental Health Services. National Institute of Mental Health, 5/90-4/92. \$190,000.
- Snowden LR (Co-Investigator). Center for Self-Help Research. National Institute of Mental Health, 9/90-8/92. \$700,000. (Steven Segal, Principal Investigator.)
- Snowden LR (Co-Principal Investigator). Use and Financing of Mental Health Services to Minorities. National Institute of Mental Health, 2/89-1/91. \$175,000. (Teh-Wei Hu, Principal Investigator.)
- Snowden LR (Co-Investigator). Clinical Epidemiology in Three Systems of Care For Youth. National Institute of Mental Health, 10/89-9/94. \$1,128,000. (C. Clifford Attkisson, Principal Investigator.)
- Snowden LR (Co Investigator). Center on the Organization and Financing of Care for the Severely Mentally Ill. National Institute of Mental Health, 1988-1996. \$3,500,000. (Richard Scheffler, Principal Investigator.)

## **PUBLICATIONS**

- Goldhaber-Fiebert, J, Snowden LR, Wulczyn F, Landsverk J, Horwitz SM. (in press) Economic evaluation research in the context of child welfare policy: A structured literature review and recommendations. Mental Health Services Research.
- Chamberlain, P, Snowden, LR, Padgett, C, Saldana, L, Roles, J, Holmes L, Ward, H, Soper, J, Reid, J, & Landsverk, J.(in press). A Strategy for Assessing Costs of Implementing New Practices in the Child Welfare System: Adapting the English Cost Calculator in the U.S. Mental Health Services Research.

- Snowden, LR, Masland, MM, Peng, C, Lou, C., & Wallace, N. (in press). Limited English Proficient Asian Americans: Threshold Language Policy and access to mental health treatment. Social Science and Medicine.
- Bruckner T, Snowden LR, Meenakshi S, Brown T (in press). Economic antecedents of Medicaid-financed mental health services among youths in California. International Journal of Mental Health.
- Snowden, LR, Catalano, RF, Shumway, M (2009). Emergency mental health treatment and African American populations. Psychiatric Services, 60, 1664-1671.
- Snowden, LR, Masland, MM, Fawley, K, Wallace, N (2009). Ethnic differences in children's entry into public mental health care via emergency mental health services. Journal of Child and Family Studies, 18, 512-519.
- Snowden, LR., Masland, M M, Wallace, N, & Fawley, K. (2009). Associating Supplemental Case Management Activities with Ethnic Minority Children's Reduced Use of Psychiatric Emergency Services. Psychological Services, 6, 117-125.
- Snowden, L.R, Hastings, J., & Alvidrez, J (2009). Overrepresentation of black Americans in psychiatric inpatient care. Psychiatric Services, 60, 786-791.
- Hastings, J & Snowden, LR (In press). Increasing body weight and the transition from welfare to work: Findings from the National Survey of American Life (NSAL). Ethnicity and Disease.
- Alvidrez, J., Snowden, L.R., Kaiser, D (In press). Involving consumers in the development of a psycho-educational booklet about stigma for black mental health clients Health Promotion Practice.
- Unick, George J., Snowden, L.R., & Hastings, J (2009). Subtypes of comorbidity between Major Depressive Disorder and General Anxiety Disorder and their clinical consequences. Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease 197, 215-224.
- Reid, R., Brown, T., Peterson, N., Snowden, L.R., & Hines, A. (2009). Testing the factor structure of a scale to measure African American acculturation: A confirmatory factor analysis. Journal of Community Psychology, 37, 1-13.
- Alvidrez, J. & Snowden, L. R. (2008). The experience of stigma among black mental health consumers. Journal of Health Care for the Poor and Underserved, 19, 874-893.
- Alvidrez, J, Snowden, L.R., Rao, S.M. & Bocellari, A (2008). Psychoeducation to address stigma in black adults referred for mental health treatment: A randomized pilot study. Community Mental Health Journal,
- Snowden, LR, Masland, M, Fawley, K., Wallace, N, Cuellar, A. (2008). Increasing California children's medicaid-financed mental health treatment by vigorously implementing Medicaid's Early Periodic Screening, Diagnosis and Treatment (EPSDT) Program. Medical Care, 46, 558-565.
- Snowden, LR, Masland, M, Fawley, K., Libby, A., Wallace, N. (2008). Ethnic minority children's use of psychiatric emergency care in California's public mental health system. American Journal of Public Health, 98, 118-125.

- Masland, M., Snowden, LR, Wallace, N.(2007). Assessment, authorization and access to Medicaid managed mental health care. Administration and Policy in Mental Health and Mental Health Services Research, 34, 548-562.
- Snowden, LR, Wallace, N, Kang, SH, Cheng, JS, & Bloom, JR. (2007). Capitation and racial and ethnic differences in use and cost of public mental health services. Administration and Policy in Mental Health and Mental Health Services Research, 34, 456-464.
- Sentell, T, Shumway, M, Snowden, LR. (2007). Access to mental health treatment by English language proficiency and race/ethnicity. Journal of General Internal Medicine, 22, 289-293..
- Scott, LD, Munson, MR, McMillen, JC, Snowden, LR. (2007). Predisposition to seek mental health care among black males transitioning from foster care. Children and Youth Services Review, 29, 870-882.
- Snowden LR, Masland,M, Wallace N & Evans-Cuellar A (2007). Strict Medicaid EPSDT enforcement: Effects on outpatient and emergency mental health care. American Journal of Public Health,97, 1951-1956.
- Akustu PD, Castillo E & Snowden, LR (2007). Differential patterns of referral to ethnic-specific and mainstream mental health programs for four Asian American groups. American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 77, 95-103.

#### **PUBLICATIONS (cont.)**

- Snowden LR, Masland M & Guerrero, R (2007). Federal civil rights policy and mental health treatment access for limited English proficiency persons. American Psychologist, 62, 109-117.
- Snowden LR (2007). Explaining mental health treatment disparities: Ethnic and cultural differences in family involvement. Culture, Medicine, & Psychiatry, 31, 389-402.
- Cuellar AE, Snowden, LR & Ewing, T (2007). Criminal records of persons served in the public mental health system. Psychiatric Services, 58, 114-120.
- Catalano R, Snowden LR & Shumway, M (2007). Unemployment and coerced treatment: A test of the intolerance hypothesis. Aggressive Behavior, 33, 272-280..
- West, JC, Herbeck, DM, Bell, CC, Colquitt, WL, Duffy, FF, Fitek, DJ, Rae, D., Rubio Stepic, M., Snowden, L, Zarin, DA, Narrow, WE. (2006). Race/ethnicity among psychiatric patients: variations in diagnosis and clinical characteristics reported by practicing psychiatrists. FOCUS: The Journal of Lifelong Learning in Psychiatry, IV, 48-56.
- Cohen E, Snowden LR, Libby AM & Ma Y (2006). The effects of capitation on outpatient mental health episodes of young children. Journal of Child and Family Studies, 15, 13-26.
- Snowden LR (in press). Methods for the study of mental health in African American mental health. Chapter in JS Jackson and C Caldwell (Eds.), Research Methodology in African American Communities. Sage Publications: Thousand Oaks, CA.
- Snowden LR, Masland M, Ma Y & Ciemens E (2006). Strategies to improve access to public mental health services in California: description and preliminary evaluation. Journal of Community Psychology, 34, 225-235.
- Snowden LR (2005). Racial, cultural and ethnic disparities in health and mental health: Toward theory and research at community levels. American Journal of Community Psychology, 35, 1-8.

- Snowden LR (2005). Social embeddedness and psychological well-being among African Americans and whites: Commentary. Chapter 20 in LB Alexander & P Solomon (Eds.), The Research Process in the Human Services: Behind the Scenes.
- Snowden LR & Yamada AM (2005). Cultural differences in access to care. Annual Review of Clinical Psychology, 1, 19-41.
- Herbeck DM, West JC, Ruditis I, Duffy FF, Fitek DJ, Bell CC & Snowden LR (2004). Variations in use of second generation antipsychotic medication by race among adult psychiatric patients. Psychiatric Services, 55, 677-684.
- Snowden LR (2004). Mental health policy and people of color: The Surgeon General's supplement on culture, race, and ethnicity and beyond. Chapter in KE Davis & TB Bent-Goodley (Eds.), The Color of Social Policy.
- Chow J, Jaffe K & Snowden LR (2003). Mental health service use by racial and ethnic populations in poverty areas. American Journal of Public Health, 93, 792-797.
- Snowden LR (2003). Challenges to consensus in preparing the supplement to the Surgeon General's report on mental health on culture, race and ethnicity. Culture, Medicine, and Psychiatry, 27, 409-418.
- Snowden LR (2003). Bias in mental health assessment and intervention: Theory and evidence. American Journal of Public Health, 93, 239-242.

#### **PUBLICATIONS (cont.)**

- Snowden LR, Evans-Cuellar A & Libby AM (2003). Minority youth in foster care: Managed care and access to mental health treatment. Medical Care, 41, 264-274.
- Libby AM, Evans-Cuellar A & Snowden LR (2002). Cost substitution in a Medicaid mental health carve-out. Journal of Health Care Finance, 28, 11-23.
- Organista K & Snowden LR (2002). Latino mental health in California: Implications for policy. Chapter in A Jimenez (Ed.), Policy Issues for California's Latinos. Center for Policy Research, University of California Office of the President.
- Scott MR, Snowden LR & Libby AM (2002). Alcohol and juvenile justice contacts: a comparison of fee-for-service and capitated Medicaid mental health services. Journal of Studies on Alcohol, 63, 44-48.
- Scott, MR, Snowden LR & Libby AM (2002). Effects of capitated managed care on youth contact with the juvenile justice system. Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 41, 1462-1469.
- Scott, MR, Snowden LR & Libby AM (2002). From mental health to juvenile justice: What predicts the transition? Journal of Child and Family Studies, 11, 299-312.
- Snowden LR & Pingitore D (2002). Frequency and scope of mental health service delivery to African Americans in primary care. Mental Health Services Research, 4, 123-130.
- Snowden LR, Scheffler R & Zhang AM (2002). The impact of realignment on the client population in California's public mental health system. Administration and Policy in Mental Health, 29, 229-241.
- Chow J, Snowden LR & McConnell W (2001). A confirmatory factor analysis of the BASIS-32 in racial and ethnic samples. Journal of Behavioral Health Services and Research, 28, 400-411.

- Evans-Cuellar A, Libby AM & Snowden LR (2001). How capitated mental health care affects utilization by youth in juvenile justice and child welfare. Mental Health Services Research, 3, 61-72.
- Pingitore D, Snowden LR, Sansome R & Klinkman M (2001). Persons with depression and the treatments they receive: A comparison of primary care physicians and psychiatrists. International Journal of Psychiatry in Medicine, 31, 41-60.
- Scheffler R, Zhang AM & Snowden LR (2001). The impact on utilization and cost of community-based mental health services in California. Administration and Policy in Mental Health, 29, 129-143.
- Snowden LR (2001). Barriers to providing effective mental health services for African Americans. Mental Health Services Research, 3, 181-188.
- Snowden LR (2001). Social embeddedness and psychological well-being among African Americans and whites. American Journal of Community Psychology, 29, 519-536.
- Thomas K & Snowden LR (2001). Minority response to health insurance coverage for mental health services. Journal of Mental Health Policy and Economics, 4, 35-41.
- Catalano R, Libby AM, Snowden LR & Evans-Cuellar A (2000). The effect of capitated financing on mental health services for children and youth: The Colorado experience. American Journal of Public Health, 90, 1861-1865.
- Hunt GJ & Snowden LR (2000). Social and cultural aspects of health, illness, and treatment. Chapter in HH Goldman (Ed.), Review of General Psychiatry (pp. 95-106). McGraw-Hill: New York, NY.

#### **PUBLICATIONS (cont.)**

- Snowden LR (2000). Minority access to health services. Chapter in NJ Smelser & PB Bates (Eds.), International Encyclopedia of Social and Behavioral Sciences. Elsevier Science: New York, NY.
- Snowden LR (2000). The new world of practice in physical and mental health: Comorbidity, cultural competence, and managed care. Chapter in P Allen-Meares and C Garvin (Eds.), The Handbook of Social Work Direct Practice. Sage Publications: Thousand Oaks, CA.
- Snowden LR, Martinez M & Morris A (2000). Community psychology and ethnic minority populations. Chapter in J Rappaport and E Seidman (Eds.), Handbook of Community Psychology (pp. P. 833-856). Plenum Press: New York, NY.
- Snowden LR & Thomas K (2000). Medicaid and African American outpatient treatment. Mental Health Services Research, 115-120.
- Zhang AM, Scheffler R & Snowden LR (2000). The effects of program realignment on California's community based mental health system in relation to diagnosis. Psychiatric Services, 51, 1103-1110.
- Snowden LR (1999). African American folk idiom and mental health services use. Cultural Diversity and Ethnic Minority Psychology, 4, 364-370.
- Snowden LR (1999). African American service use for mental health problems. Journal of Community Psychology, 27, 303-319.
- Snowden LR & Hines AM (1999). A scale to assess African American acculturation. Journal of Black Psychology, 25, 36-47.
- Hines AM, Snowden LR & Graves, KL (1998). Acculturation, alcohol consumption and AIDS-related risky sexual behaviors among African American women. Women and Health, 27, 17-35.

- Snowden LR (1998). Inpatient mental health usage by members of ethnic minority groups. In JM Herrera, WB Larson & JJ Sramck (Eds.), Cross Cultural Psychiatry. John Wiley & Sons: Erichester, England.
- Snowden LR (1998). Managed care and ethnic minority populations. Administration and Policy in Mental Health, 25, 125-131.
- Snowden LR (1998). Racial differences in informal help-seeking for mental health problems. Journal of Community Psychology, 26, 429-438.
- Snowden LR & Hines AM (1998). Acculturation, alcohol consumption, and AIDS-related risky sexual behavior among African American men. Journal of Community Psychology, 26, 345-359.
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## **PRESENTATIONS**

Snowden, LR (2007). Invited Address Plenary Discussant: Culture, Race, Ethnicity, and Mental Health: A Dialogue. American Psychological Association annual convention: San Francisco, CA.

Peng, CJ, Masland, M., Snowden, LR. (2007). Language interpretation services in California's public mental health system: Review of approaches and key informant perspectives. Poster presented at Academy Health: Orlando, FL.

Masland, M., Lou, C., Snowden, LR, & Pak, SK. (2007). Ethnicity, limited English proficiency, and access for Hispanic special health care needs children. Poster presented at Academy Health: Orlando, FL.

Snowden, LR, Wallace, N., Masland, M., & Fawley, K. (2007). Preliminary report: Case management reduces psychiatric crisis use among ethnic minority children and youth in California's public mental health system. Poster presented at Academy Health: Orlando, FL.

Fawley, K., Masland, M., Snowden, LR, & Wallace, N. (2007). Effect of case management on psychiatric crisis use among ethnic minority children and youth in California's public mental health system. Poster presented at The nineteenth NIMH Conference on Mental Health Services Research: Washington, DC.

Snowden, LR, Wallace, N., Masland, M., & Fawley, K. (2006). Psychiatric crisis services as an entry point into public mental health services for ethnic minority children and youth. Poster at Society for Social Work and Research annual conference, San Francisco, CA.

Snowden, LR, Masland, M., Wallace, N., & Hu, T. (2005). Ethnic minority children in public mental health: use of psychiatric emergency services. Paper presented at The eighteenth NIMH Conference on Mental Health Services Research: Washington, DC.

Snowden, LR. (2004). Mental health access disparities and mental health policy. Presented at panel sponsored by American Psychological Association's Committee for the Advancement of Professional Practice and Task Force on Serious Mental Illness. American Psychological Association Annual Convention, Honolulu, HA. (Reported in Monitor on Psychology, 35 (9), 22.

Shumway M, Unick GJ, Sentell T, Bamberg W & Snowden LR (2003). Racial ethnic group variation in responses to a standardized mental health measure. Annual meeting, American Public Health Association: San Francisco, CA.

Snowden LR (2002). Mental health services research, social work, and ethnic minority populations. Implications from Mental Health: A Supplement to Mental Health: A Report of the Surgeon General. Presented at: Moving Forward & Building on Social Work Contributions to Mental Health Services Research: Rockville, MD. June.

Masland M, Evans-Cuellar A, Bloom J & Snowden LR (2001). Variation by gender and ethnicity in the effect of alternative work arrangements on the mental health of California's workers. California Work and Health Third Annual Research Conference, Institute for Health Policy Studies, University of California, San Francisco: San Francisco, CA. December.

### **PRESENTATIONS (cont.)**

Snowden LR (2000). Discussant, "Access and Service Usage," Panel at Disparities in Mental Health Care for Latinos, sponsored by National Institute of Mental Health, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Service Administration, and UCLA: Los Angeles, CA. May.

Snowden LR (2000). Services to racial and ethnic minority populations: Lessons from the Surgeon General's Report on Mental Health. Presented at "Turning Promise into Practice" Annual Convention, National Alliance for the Mentally Ill: San Diego, CA.

Snowden LR, Wallace N, Kang S & Bloom J (2000). Ethnic minorities under public sector managed care in Colorado. Paper presented in *Can We Evaluate And Improve Managed Behavioral Health Care?* Association for Health Services Research Annual Meeting (AHSR): Los Angeles, CA.

Snowden LR (1999). African American children and youth in the public mental health system. Conference: "Race, Culture, Family Life and Mental Health Services, University of Virginia: Charlottesville, VA. May.

Snowden LR (1999). Minority research and policy issues in managed mental health care. Presented at Latino Mental Health Research Agenda: Advancing to the next stage. Conference sponsored by the National Institute of Mental Health, University of Texas: San Antonio, TX. May.

Snowden LR (1998). Functional impairment and costs among clients in long term treatment: The role of racial and ethnic differences. Paper presented at Annual Convention, American Psychological Association: San Francisco, CA.

Snowden LR (1998). Services research and community psychology's need for a policy agenda. Paper presented at Annual Convention, American Psychological Association: San Francisco, CA.

Snowden LR (1997). Managed care and ethnic minority populations. Paper presented at Annual Convention, American Psychiatric Association: San Diego, CA.

Havassy B, Libby AM & Snowden LR (1996). The effect of dual diagnosis SMI clients. Presented at Annual Convention, American Public Health Association: New York, NY.

Libby AM. & Snowden LR (1996). The effect of capitation for kids' mental health services: Access, integration, effectiveness. Presented at Annual Convention, American Public Health Association: New York, NY.

Snowden LR & Libby AM (1996). Client outcomes and costs for adult SMI clients in California's public mental health system with attention to differences by ethnicity. Presented at Annual Convention, American Public Health Association: New York, NY.

Snowden LR (1995). African Americans and whites' use of alcohol treatment services. Presented at 37th International Congress on Alcohol and Drug Dependence: San Diego, CA.

Snowden LR (1995). Insurance coverage for mental health care among ethnic minorities: Results from the National Mental Health Expenditure Survey. Presented at Annual Convention, Western Psychological Association: Los Angeles, CA.

Heurtin-Roberts S, Snowden LR & Miller L (1993). Expressions of anxiety in African Americans in NIMH ECA studies. Paper presented at American Anthropological Association: Washington DC.

Snowden LR (1992). Emerging trends in organizing and financing human services: Unexamined consequences for ethnic minority populations. Presented at Annual Meeting, American Psychological Association, Division 27 Presidential Address: Washington DC.

### **PRESENTATIONS (cont.)**

Snowden LR, Hu TW & Munoz RF (1990). Utilization of mental health services by Latinos/Chicanos. Presented at Annual Meeting, American Psychological Association: Boston, MA.

Hines AM & Snowden LR (1989). Survey and interviewing procedures: Cross-cultural validity and the use of protocol analysis. Paper presented at conference: Conducting Cross-Cultural Substance Abuse Research, National Institute of Drug Abuse: Rockville, MD.

Holschuh J & Snowden LR (1989). Racial and ethnic differences in the utilization of mental health services in a case management program for the severely mentally ill. Presented at Annual Meeting, American Public Health Association: Chicago, IL.

Jones R & Snowden LR (1989). Demographic dimensions of depression symptoms: Results from a national survey of black and white adults. Presented at Annual Meeting, American Public Health Association: Chicago, IL.

Morgan PA, Snowden LR & Walsh JM (1989). Utilization of services by the severely mentally ill with substance abuse problems: An exploration of Black-white differences. Presented at Annual Meeting, American Public Health Association: Chicago, IL.

Snowden LR (1989). Community psychology and ethnic minority communities: Back to the future. Presented at Annual Convention, American Psychological Association: New Orleans, LA.

Snowden LR (1989). Racial differences in emergency care and hospitalization in a program for the severely mentally ill. Presented at Annual Convention, American Psychological Association: New Orleans, LA.

Gillis-Knox J, Awalt S & Snowden LR (1988). Hassles and coping during pregnancy in a military population. Poster at Annual Meeting, National Association of Social Workers: Philadelphia, PA.

Martinez M & Snowden LR (1988). Anxiety and service delivery to low income, Spanish speaking pregnant women. Poster at Annual Meeting, American Orthopsychiatric Association: San Francisco, CA.

Knox J, Schott T, Awalt S & Snowden LR (1987). Marital satisfaction in pregnancy in a military population: Research findings and implications for practice. Annual Conference, National Association of Social Workers: New Orleans, LA.

Runkle ML & Snowden LR (1987). Self-rated health in worksite health promotion. Poster at Annual Convention, American Public Health Association: New Orleans, LA.

Snowden LR (1987). Minority mental health services research. Paper presented at Annual Convention, American Psychological Association: New York, NY.

Runkle ML & Snowden LR (1986). Excellent, good, fair, poor: How does self-rated health correspond to health behavior? Poster session at Annual Meeting, Society for Behavioral Medicine: San Francisco, CA.

Snowden LR (1986). Residential mobility and psychological distress among low-income pregnant women. Paper presented at Annual Convention, Western Psychological Association: Seattle, WA.

Snowden LR & Thompson V (1986). Coping and psychological adjustment among low-income pregnant women. Poster at Annual Convention, American Psychological Association: Washington DC. (Awarded second prize at its session.)

### **PRESENTATIONS (cont.)**

Snowden LR (1985). Racial and cultural factors in the prevention of child abuse. Child Abuse Prevention Policy Seminar, sponsored by Child Abuse Prevention Policy Project, UC Berkeley, Berkeley, CA.

Snowden LR (1984). Stress and coping among pregnant adolescents: Social status vs. psychological development. Paper presented at Annual Convention, American Psychological Association: Toronto, Ontario.

Snowden LR (1985). The peculiar successes of community psychology: Service delivery to ethnic minorities and the poor. Paper presented at Annual Convention, American Psychological Association: Los Angeles, CA.

Awalt S, Snowden LR & Nelson LS (1982). Who is socially supported: Personality and network correlates. Paper presented at Annual Convention, Western Psychological Association: Sacramento, CA.

Snowden LR, Awalt S & Nelson LS (1982). Effects of social support and psychological adjustment on birth complications. Paper presented at Annual Convention, Western Psychological Association: Sacramento, CA.

Snowden LR (1980). Discussant: Prevention issues in minority community mental health. Symposium (M Sato, Chair). Annual Convention, Western Psychological Association: Honolulu, HI.

Snowden LR (1980). Typological investigation of problem drinkers using the Michigan Alcoholism Screening Test: Patterns of response and personality correlates. Paper presented at Annual Meeting, Society for Personality Assessment: Tampa, FL.

Snowden LR & Barth R (1980). Toward a resolution of the debate over goal attainment scaling: Differentiated functions and reformulated psychometrics. Paper presented at Annual Convention, Western Psychological Association: Honolulu, HI.

Snowden LR & Todman PA (1980). The psychological assessment of Blacks: New and needed developments. Paper presented at Annual Convention, Western Psychological Association: Honolulu, HI.

Baker L & Snowden LR (1979). Primary prevention: An outcome oriented conceptual model. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Western Psychological Association: San Diego, CA.

Sundberg N (1979). Using natural cultural resources for helping services: Issues and illustrations. Symposium at Annual Convention of American Psychological Association: New York NY. LR Snowden, Discussant.

Kelly JG, Snowden LR & Munoz RF (1977). Varied methods for community psychology: Social processes for research, service and education. Symposium at Annual Meeting, Western Psychological Association: Seattle, WA.

Snowden LR & Campbell D (1977). Psychosocial differences between clients who complete mandated treatment for problem drinking-drivers and those who drop out. Presented at Annual Meeting, Western Psychological Association: Seattle, WA.

Snowden LR, Sundberg N & Kniskern L (1977). Assessment of personal competence and community coping. Presented at Annual Meeting, Oregon Psychological Association: Otter Rock, OR.

Snowden LR & Econgner D (1976). Treatment of drug abuse: Current practices and future trends. Oregon Psychological Association Meeting, Seaside, OR.

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Adams KM, Phillips MD, Snowden LR & Cromwell RL (1975). Sex differences in childhood psychopathology: A 20-year follow-up. Presented at Annual Meeting, Canadian Psychiatric Association: Banff, Alberta.

Snowden LR & Rosenbaum G (1975). Heroin abuse modification through covert sensitization tailored to locus of control. Presented at Annual Meeting, American Association of Behavior Therapists: San Francisco, CA.

Goldman M (1974). The urban university and clinical training: Building bridges to the community. Symposium at 82nd Annual Meeting, American Psychological Association: New Orleans, LA. LR Snowden, Discussant.

Panyard C, Snowden LR & Wolf K (1973). The use of systematic desensitization in the treatment of drug dependency: A case study. Presented at Annual Symposium on Drug Abuse Treatment Programs, Portland, OR.

Panyard C, Snowden LR & Wolf K (1973). Treatment boards: An adjunct to para-professional training and an aid to delivery of professional services in methadone programs. Annual Symposium on Drug Abuse Treatment Programs, Portland, OR.

Snowden LR & Cotler S (1973). The effectiveness of ex-addict drug abuse counselors. Presented at Annual Meeting, American Psychological Association: Montreal, Quebec.

Snowden LR, Wolf K & Panyard C (1973). Issues in developing useful screening indicators from variables which discriminate between successful and unsuccessful methadone treatment patients. Presented at Fifth National Conference on Methadone Treatment: Washington DC.

Wolf K, Panyard C & Snowden LR (1973). Behavioral contracting as a technique for facilitating effective professional/paraprofessional interaction. Presented at Fifth National Conference on Methadone Treatment: Washington DC.