

## **RICHARD M. SCHEFFLER**

The Nicholas C. Petris Center on Health Care Markets and Consumer Welfare  
The Global Center for Health and Economic Policy Research  
University of California, Berkeley, School of Public Health  
50 University Hall, MC7360  
Berkeley, California 94720  
Telephone: 510-643-4099 Fax: 510-643-4281  
e-mail: [rscheff@berkeley.edu](mailto:rscheff@berkeley.edu)  
<http://www.petriss.org> <http://www.gchepr.org>

### **Current Faculty Position**

Distinguished Professor of Health Economics and Public Policy, joint tenured appointments in School of Public Health and Goldman School of Public Policy, University of California, Berkeley, 1981– present  
Chair endowed by Attorney General Office of the State of California

### **Current Affiliated Faculty Positions**

Haas School of Business, University of California, Berkeley  
School of Social Welfare, University of California, Berkeley  
Institute of Industrial Relations, University of California, Berkeley  
Institute for Health Policy Studies, School of Medicine, University of California, San Francisco  
Institute for Health and Aging, School of Nursing, University of California, San Francisco

### **Previous Faculty Positions**

Visiting Professor, University of Barcelona and University of Pompeu Fabra, Barcelona, Spain, 1996–1997  
Visiting Professor and Scholar, London School of Economics and Political Science and London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, 1989  
Associate Professor, Department of Social and Administrative Health Sciences, School of Public Health, University of California, Berkeley, 1981–1988  
Professor (tenured), Department of Economics, George Washington University, 1978–1981  
Visiting Assistant Professor, Department of Economics and Institute of Policy Sciences and Public Affairs, Duke University, 1974–1975  
Associate Professor (tenured), Department of Economics, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, 1971–1976

### **Education**

PhD, Economics, New York University, 1971  
MA, Economics, Brooklyn College, 1967  
BS, Economics, Hofstra University, 1965

### **Awards**

Investigator Award in Health Policy Research, "ADHD Medication in America: Society, Schools, and Public Policy," Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, 2009  
Silver Medal of the Charles University, Prague, 2007  
Carl A. Taube Award, honoring distinguished contributions to the field of mental health services research, American Public Health Association's Mental Health Section, 2004  
Fellow of the Association for Health Services Research, 1996

PhD Awarded with Honors, 1971

Pre-doctoral Dissertation Fellowship, National Science Foundation, 1970

### **Award Positions**

2003 Scholar in Residence, World Bank

2003 President, International Health Economists Association (iHEA) 4<sup>th</sup> World Congress

2000–2006 Senior Scientist, National Institute of Mental Health NIH

1999–present Distinguished Professor of Health Economics and Public Policy - Chair endowed by Attorney General, State of California

1999 Resident, Bellagio Study and Conference Center, Rockefeller Foundation, Bellagio, Italy

1993 Fulbright Scholar, Charles University, Prague, Czech Republic

1976–1978 Scholar in Residence, Institute of Medicine, National Academy of Sciences, Wash. DC

### **Teaching**

Microeconomics of health policy, health economics and managed care, international health economics

### **Current Academic Administrative Positions**

Director, The Global Center for Health and Economic Policy Research, University of California, Berkeley, School of Public Health, 2005–present

Director, The Nicholas C. Petris Center on Health Care Markets and Consumer Welfare, University of California, Berkeley, School of Public Health, 1999–present

Director, National Institute of Mental Health, Mental Health Economics Training Program, University of California, Berkeley, School of Public Health, 2005–2010

Co-Director, National Institutes of Health–Fogarty International, Finances & Mental Health Services in the Czech and Slovak Republics Training Program, University of California, Berkeley, School of Public Health, with Martin Potucek, Charles University, Prague, 2006-2011

Member, Robert Wood Johnson Foundation Scholars in Health Policy Research Program Executive Committee, University of California, Berkeley, School of Public Health

Member, Health Services and Policy Analysis (HSPA) PLD Group Faculty, University of California, Berkeley, School of Public Health

### **Previous Academic Administrative Positions**

Chair, University of California, Berkeley Faculty Association/AAUP Coalition, 1998–2002

Chair, Economics Track in PhD Program, Health Services and Policy Analysis, University of California, Berkeley, School of Public Health, 2001–2002

Founding Chair, PhD Group, Graduate Program in Health Services and Policy Analysis, University of California, Berkeley, School of Public Health, 1989–1996

Founding Director, Center for Mental Health Services Research, University of California, Berkeley, 1988–1995

Chair, Health Policy and Administration, University of California, Berkeley, School of Public Health, 1985–1990

## **Editorial Boards**

*Human Resources for Health Journal, World Health Organization- Member*

*Journal of Health Economics- Reviewer*

*Journal of Mental Health Policy and Economics- Reviewer*

*Health Services Research- Editorial Board Member and Reviewer*

*Journal of Mental Health Policy and Economics- Reviewer*

*Health Affairs- Reviewer*

*Archives of General Psychiatry- Reviewer*

*Inquiry- Reviewer*

*Mental Health Services Research- Reviewer*

## **Other Professional Affiliations & Services to Educational and Government Agencies**

Advisor to the World Health Organization, February 2007 - Present

Consultant to the OECD on Pay for Performance, 2010-Present

Consultant to the World Bank on Pay for Performance in Health, 2010-Present

Program Chair, International Health Economists Association (iHEA) 4<sup>th</sup> World Congress, June 2003

Panel Chair, Mental Health Funding Committee, Mental Health & Public Policy Symposium: Coping with Mental Illness and Crafting Public Policy, Spring 2002

iHEA Kenneth J. Arrow Committee Member 2001–2005

Member, Committee on Incorporating Research into Psychiatric Residency Training, Institute of Medicine - National Academy of Sciences, 2001–2002

Chair, Subcommittee of the Attorney General's Charity Task Force on Health Care Services, 2000–present

Depression in Primary Care National Advisory Committee Member/ RWJF, 2000–present

Member, Robert Wood Johnson Depression in Primary Care: Linking Clinical and System Strategies Program

## **Consultant**

American Cancer Society

Federal Trade Commission

Institute of Medicine - National Academy of Sciences

March of Dimes

National Institute of Mental Health

Office of the Attorney General, State of California

Office of the Attorney General, State of Arizona

U.S. Agency for International Development

World Bank

## **Publications**

### **BOOKS**

9. Scheffler, R.M., Hinshaw, S.P. ADHD Medication in America: Society, Schools, and Public Policy. (Forthcoming Fall 2011, Oxford University Press)
8. Eds.: Soucat, A., Scheffler, R.M. Human Resources in Health in Africa: A New Look at the Crisis. (Forthcoming January 2011, The World Bank)
7. Scheffler, R.M. Is There a Doctor in the House? Market Signals and Tomorrow's Supply of Doctors. Stanford, California: Stanford University Press, 2008.
6. Scheffler, R.M., M. Potůček, eds. Mental Health Care Reform in the Czech and Slovak Republics, 1989 to the Present. Prague, Czech Republic: Charles University Press, 2008.
5. Preker, A.S., R.M. Scheffler, and M. Bassett, eds. Private Health Insurance in Development: Friend not Foe. Washington, D.C.: The World Bank, 2006.
4. Waitzman, N. J., R.M. Scheffler, and P.S. Romano. The Cost of Birth Defects: Estimates of the Value of Prevention. Lantham, Md.: University Press of America, 1996.
3. Scheffler, R.M., and N. Andrews, eds. Cancer Care and Cost: DRGs and Beyond. Ann Arbor, Mich.: Health Administration Press, 1989.
2. Advances in Health Economics and Health Services Research (formerly Research in Health Economics), with L. F. Rossiter, vols. 1–15, Greenwich, Conn.: JAI Press, 1979, 1981–1984, 1986–1993, 1995.
1. Scheffler, R. M., G. Ruby, N. Weisfeld, and J. Goldberg. A Manpower Policy for Primary Health Care. Washington, D.C.: National Academy Press, 1978.

### **JOURNAL ARTICLES AND BOOK CHAPTERS**

158. Hinshaw, S.P., R.M. Scheffler, B.D. Fulton, et al. "International Variation in Treatment Procedures for Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder: Social Context and Recent Trends." Psychiatric Services (forthcoming).
157. Ronconi, L., Brown, T.T., and R.M. Scheffler. "Social Capital and Self-Rated Health in Argentina." Health Economics (forthcoming).
156. Borowitz, M., R.M. Scheffler, and B.D. Fulton. Value for Money in Health Spending (Chapter Four). Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development 9:15 (October 2010): 105-122.
155. Lang, H.C., R.M. Scheffler, and T.W. Hu. "The Discrepancy in Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD) Medications Diffusion: 1994–2003—A Global Pharmaceutical Data Analysis." Health Policy 97:1 (September 2010): 71-78.
154. Scheffler, R.M. "The Global Shortage of Health Workers and Pay for Performance." The 4th International Jerusalem Conference on Health Policy Public Accountability: Governance And Stewardship (September 2010): 73-81.

153. Scheffler, R.M., C.B. Mahoney, B.D. Fulton, M.R. Dal Poz, and A.S. Preker. "Estimates of Sub-Saharan Africa Health Care Professional Shortages in 2015: What Can Be Done at What Cost." Health Affairs 6:5 (August 2009): 849-862.
152. Fulton B.D., R.M. Scheffler, S.P. Hinshaw, P. Levine, S. Stone, T.T. Brown, and S. Modrek. "ADHD Diagnostic Prevalence and Medication Use Variation across U.S. States: An Examination of Health Care Providers and Education Policies." Psychiatric Services 60 (August 2009): 1075-1083.
151. Miller, R.M. T.T. Brown, D. Pilon, R.M. Scheffler, and M. Davis. "Patterns of Recovery from Severe Mental Illness: A pilot study of outcomes." Community Mental Health Journal (June 2009) [Epub ahead of print].
150. Brown, T.T., J.X. Liu, and R.M. Scheffler. "Does the under- or overrepresentation of minority physicians across geographical areas affect the location decisions of minority physicians?" Health Services Research (May 2009) [Epub ahead of print].
149. Scheffler, R.M., T.T. Brown, B.D. Fulton, S.P. Hinshaw, S. Stone, and P. Levine. "Positive association between initial ADHD medication use and academic achievement during elementary school." Pediatrics 123 (May 2009): 1273-1279.
148. Scheffler, R.M., T.T. Brown. Social Capital, Economics, and Health: New Evidence. Introduction. Health Economics, Policy and Law 3:4 (October 2008): 321-331.
147. Scheffler, R.M., J.X. Liu, Y. Kinfu, and M.R. Dal Poz. "Forecasting the Global Shortages of Physicians: An Economic- and Needs-based Approach." The Bulletin of the World Health Organization 86:7 (July 2008): 516-523.
146. Schneider, J.E., P. Li, D.G. Klepser, N.A. Peterson, T.T. Brown, and R.M. Scheffler. "The Effect of Physician and Health Plan Market Concentration on Prices in Commercial Health Insurance Markets." International Journal of Health Finance and Economics 8:1 (March 2008): 13-26.
145. Scheffler, R.M., T.T. Brown, L. Syme, I. Kawachi, I. Tostykh, and C. Iribarren. "Community-Level Social Capital and Recurrence of Acute Coronary Syndrome." Social Science & Medicine 67:7 (2008): 1603-1613.
144. Scheffler, R.M., T.T. Brown, J.K. Rice. "The Role of Social Capital in reducing non-specific psychological distress: The importance of controlling for omitted variable bias." Social Science & Medicine 65 (2007): 842-854.
143. Scheffler, R.M., S.P. Hinshaw, S. Modrek, and P. Levine. "The Global Market for ADHD Medications." Health Affairs 26:2 (Mar 2007): 450-457.
142. Scheffler, R., and R. Smith. "The Impact of Government Decentralization on Health Spending for the Uninsured in California." International Journal of Health Care Finance and Economics 6:3 (Sept 2006): 237-258.
141. Brown, T.T., T.L. Finlayson, and R.M. Scheffler. "How Do We Measure Shortages of Dental Hygienists and Dental Assistants? Evidence from California: 1997-2005." Journal of the American Dental Association 138 (Jan 2007): 94-100.

140. Brown, T.T. and R.M. Scheffler. "Does the Market Value Racial/Ethnic Concordance in Physician-Patient Relationships?" Health Services Research online early articles, DOI: 10.1111/j.1475-6773.2006.00634.x (Sept 19, 2006).
139. Scheffler, R.M and M. Felton. "Consumer-Driven Health Plans: New Developments and the Long Road Ahead." Business Economics (July 2006): 44-48.
138. Miller, D.L., R. Scheffler, S. Lam, R. Rosenberg, and A. Rupp. "Social Capital and Health in Indonesia." World Development 34:6 (June 2006): 1084-98.
137. Scheffler, R.M., and H. Schneider. "Health Care and Antitrust: Current and Future Issues for the United States." Gaceta Sanitaria 20:Supl 2 (Apr. 2006): 14-6.
136. Brown, T.T., R.M. Scheffler, S. Seo, and M. Reed. "The Empirical Relationship between Community Social Capital and the Demand for Cigarettes." Health Economics early view published online, DOI: 10.1002/hec.1119 (Apr. 13, 2006).
135. Brown, T.T., J.M. Coffman, B.C. Quinn, R.M. Scheffler, and D.D. Schwalm. "Do Physicians Always Flee from HMOs? New Results Using Dynamic Panel Estimation Methods." Health Services Research 41.2 (Apr. 2006).
134. Durkin, M.S., H. Schneider, V.S. Pathania, K.B. Nelson, G.C. Solarsh, N. Bellows, R.M. Scheffler, and K.J. Hofman. "Learning and Developmental Disabilities." Disease Control Priorities in Developing Countries, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Chapter 49. Jamison, D.T., et al (eds.) World Bank and Oxford University Press (Apr. 2006): 933-51.
133. Pauly, M.V., P. Zweifel, R.M. Scheffler, A.S. Preker, and M. Bassett. "Private Health Insurance in Developing Countries." Health Affairs 25.2 (Mar./Apr. 2006): 369-79.
132. Kirby, P., and R.M. Scheffler. "Changes in Service Availability in California Hospitals, 1995 to 2002." Journal of Healthcare Management 51.1 (Jan./Feb. 2006).
131. Iribarren, C., I. Tolstykh, C.P. Somkin, L.M. Ackerson, T.T. Brown, R. Scheffler, L. Syme, and I. Kawachi. "Sex and Racial/Ethnic Disparities in Outcomes After Acute Myocardial Infarction: A Cohort Study Among Members of a Large Integrated Health Care Delivery System in Northern California." Archives of Internal Medicine 165 (Oct. 2005): 2105-2113.
130. Pingitore, D., and R.M. Scheffler. "Practice Patterns across the Clinical Life Span: Results from the California Survey of Psychological Practice." Professional Psychology: Research and Practice 36(4) (Aug. 2005): 434-440.
129. Scheffler, R.M., and V. Pathania. "Medicines and Vaccines for the World's Poorest: Is there any Prospect for Public-Private Cooperation?" Globalization and Health DOI: 10.1186/1744-8603-1-10 (July 2005).
128. Scheffler, R.M. "Vacunas y fármacos para las poblaciones más pobres del mundo: ¿existen perspectivas de cooperación pública y privada?" Salud y Desarrollo: Retos para el siglo XXI Mocumbi, P.M., J. Camí, and J.M. Jansá, eds. Forum Barcelona 2004. (June 2005): 99-107.
127. Scheffler, R.M., and N. Adams. "Millionaires and Mental Health: Proposition 63 in California." Health Affairs web exclusive (May 2005): W5-212-24.

126. Scheffler, R.M. "Health Expenditure and Economic Growth: An International Perspective." Occasional Papers on Globalization 1.10. University of South Florida Globalization Research Center (Nov. 2004).
125. Bokhari, F., R. Mayes, and R.M. Scheffler. "An Analysis of the Significant Variation in Psychostimulant Use across the U.S." Pharmacoepidemiology and Drug Safety early view published online, DOI: 10.1002/pds.980 (June 2004).
124. Scheffler, R., and D. Eisenberg. "Cash Flow: How Money Makes Its Way through the Mental Health System." Family Therapy Magazine (Mar./Apr. 2004): 12-20.
123. Scheffler, R., and P. Kirby. "The Occupational Transformation of the Mental Health System." Health Affairs 22.5 (Sep. 2003): 177-188.
122. Scheffler, R. "Globalization and Health Economics." Web exclusive: The World Bank – Viewpoints <http://www.worldbank.org> (June 2003).
121. Scheffler, R., M. Durham, T. McGuire, and K.B. Wells. "Policy Intervention." Mental Health Services Research 4.4 (Dec. 2002): 215-222.
120. Pingitore, D.P., R.M. Scheffler, D. Schwalm, D.A. Zarin, and J.C. West. "Variation in Routine Psychiatric Workload: The Role of Financing Source, Managed Care Participation and Mental Health Workforce Competition." Mental Health Services Research 4.3 (Sep. 2002): 141-50.
119. Peck, M.C., and R.M. Scheffler. "An Analysis of the Definition of Mental Illness Used in State Parity Laws." Psychiatric Services 53.9 (Sep. 2002): 1089-1095.
118. Pingitore, D.P., R.M. Scheffler, and T. Sentell. "Comparisons of Psychiatrists and Psychologists in Clinical Practice." Psychiatric Services 53.8 (Aug. 2002): 977-983.
117. Bloom, J. R., T. Hu, N. Wallace, B. Cuffel, J.W. Hausman, M. Sheu, and R. Scheffler. "Mental Health Costs and Access under Alternative Capitation Systems in Colorado." HSR: Health Services Research 37.2 (Apr. 2002).
116. Snowden, L., R. Scheffler, and A. Zhang. "The Impact of Realignment on the Client Population in California's Public Mental Health System." Administration and Policy in Mental Health 29.3 (Jan. 2002): 229-241.
115. Wells, K.B., J. Miranda, M.S. Bauer, M.L. Bruce, M. Durham, J. Escobar, D. Ford, J. Gonzalez, K. Hoagwood, S.M. Horwitz, W. Lawson, L. Lewis, T. McGuire, H. Pincus, R. Scheffler, W.A. Smith, and J. Unützer. "Overcoming Barriers to Reducing the Burden of Affective Disorders." Biological Psychiatry 52 (2002): 655-675.
114. Pingitore, D.P., R.M. Scheffler, T. Sentell, and M. Haley. "Psychologist Supply, Managed Care, and the Effects on Income: Fault Lines Beneath California Psychologists." Professional Psychology: Research and Practice 32.6 (Aug. 2001): 597-606.
113. Scheffler, R.M., A. Zhang, and L. Snowden. "The Impact of Realignment on Utilization and Cost of Community-Based Mental Health Services in California." Administration and Policy in Mental Health 29.2 (Nov. 2001): 129-143.
112. Pingitore, D.P., R.M. Scheffler, M. Haley, and T. Sentell. "Professional Psychology in a New Era: Practice-Based Evidence from California." Professional Psychology: Research and Practice 32.6 (Aug. 2001): 585-596.

111. Sentell, T., D.P. Pingitore, and R.M. Scheffler. "Gender Differences in Practice Patterns and Income Among Psychologist in Professional Practice." Professional Psychology: Research and Practice 32.6 (Aug. 2001): 607-617.
110. Gitterman, D., R. Strum, R. Liccardo Pacula, and R.M. Scheffler. "Does the Sunset Mental Health Parity Really Matter?" Administration and Policy in Mental Health 28.5 (May 2001): 353-369.
109. Gitterman, D., R. Strum, and R.M. Scheffler. "Toward Full Mental Health Parity and Beyond." Health Affairs 20.4 (July/Aug. 2001).
108. Zhang, Amy, R.M. Scheffler, and L. Snowden. "The Effects of Program Realignment on the Severely Mentally Ill Persons in California's Community-Based Mental Health System." Psychiatric Services 51.9 (2000): 1103-1110.
107. Scheffler, R.M., and D. Gitterman. "The Political Economy of State Mental Health Parity." An Executive Summary of Preliminary Results to the National Institute of Mental Health and the National Mental Health Advisory Council. (2000).
106. Scheffler, R.M., N.T. Wallace, T.W. Hu, A.B. Garrett, and J.R. Bloom. "The Impact of Risk Shifting and Contracting on Mental Health Service Costs in California." Inquiry 37.2 (Summer 2000): 121-133.
105. Scheffler, R. M., and F. Duitch. "Health Care Privatization in the Czech Republic: Ten Years of Reform." Eurohealth 6.2 (2000): 5-7.
104. Rodriguez, M., R.M. Scheffler, and J.D. Agnew. "An Update on Spain's Health Care System: Is It Time for Managed Competition?" Health Policy 51 (2000): 109-131.
103. Scheffler, R.M., A.B. Garrett, D. Zarin, and H. Pincus. "Managed Care and Fee Discounts in Psychiatry: New Evidence." Journal of Behavioral Health Services and Research 27.2 (May 2000): 215-226.
102. Scheffler, R.M., and D.P. Gitterman. "Executive Summary of State Parity Legislation Analysis: Preliminary Results of Regression Analyses." A report to the National Institute of Mental Health and the National Advisory Mental Health Council. February 1, 2000.
101. Scheffler, R.M., and D.P. Gitterman. "A Decade of Mental Health Parity: The Regulation of Mental Health Insurance Coverage in the United States, 1991-1999." A report to the National Institute of Mental Health and the National Advisory Mental Health Council. February 1, 2000.
100. Branas, C.C. and R.M. Scheffler. "Managed Care: The Determinants of Cost and Quality." Cah. Socio. Démo. Méd. 40.1 (January-March 2000): 73-93.
99. Scheffler, R.M. "Physician Collective Bargaining: A Turning Point in US Medicine." Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law 24.5 (Oct. 1999).
98. Scheffler, R.M. "Lessons Learned from the Reform of the Czech Health Care System." Ceska společnost na konci tisíciletí [Czech Society at the End of the Millennium] 2 (1999).
97. Scheffler, R.M. "The Economic Implications of Managed Behavioral Health Care." Drug Benefit Trends 11.1 (1999): 6-8.

96. Scheffler, R.M. "Managed Behavioral Health Care and Supply-Side Economics." Journal of Mental Health Policy and Economics 2 (Feb. 1999): 21–28.
95. Scheffler, R.M. "Volume Discounts and Provider Substitutions." Drug Benefit Trends 11.2 (Feb. 1999): 5–8.
94. Scheffler, R.M. "The Potential Impact of Managed Care on the US Health Care Work Force and a New Model for the Delivery of Primary Care." Government and Health Systems. Chinitz, D. and J. Cohen (eds.) West Sussex, England: John Wiley & Sons Ltd, 1998. 353-60.
93. Scheffler, R.M., S.L. Ivey, and A.B. Garrett. "Changing Supply and Earnings Patterns of the Mental Health Workforce." Administration and Policy in Mental Health 26.2 (Nov. 1998): 85–99.
92. Scheffler, R.M., and W. Yu. "Medical Savings Accounts: A Worthy Experiment." European Journal of Public Health 8.4 (1998): 274-278.
91. Bloom, J., T.W. Hu, and R.M. Scheffler. "Mental Health Costs and Outcomes Under Alternative Capitation Systems in Colorado: Early Results." The Journal of Mental Health Policy and Economics 1 (1998): 3-13.
90. Bloom, J.R., T.W. Hu, N.T. Wallace, B.J. Cuffel, J. Hausman, and Scheffler R.M. "The Effects of Decentralization on Mental Health Service Costs in California." Mental Health Research Review 5 (1998): 31-32.
89. Scheffler, R.M., and T. Iversen. "Impact of New Technology on Health and Health Care Systems - An International Perspective: Introduction." Peder Sather Symposium IV, Center for Western European Studies and the Royal Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 1998.
88. Ivey, S.L., R.M. Scheffler, and J.L. Zazzali. "Supply Dynamics of the Mental Health Workforce: Implications for Health Policy." Milbank Quarterly 76.1 (1998): 25–58.
87. Scheffler, R.M. "Contracting Health Services." Libres Fulls Economics. Vol. 14 Barcelona, Spain: Health Department, Generalitat de Catalunya, 1998.
86. Scheffler, R.M. "Health Care Reform in the Czech Republic: An Update on Progress and Problems." Proceedings of the Conference Czech Society Towards the End of the Millennium Prague: Karolinum, 1998.
85. Scheffler, R.M. "Reforming the Spanish Health Care Sector: Managed Care in the Public Health Care Sector." Barcelona, Spain: Fundacion BBV/Centre de Recerca en Economia i Salut, Universitat Pompeu Fabra, 1998.
84. Scheffler, R.M., and S.L. Ivey. "Mental Health Staffing in Managed Care Organizations: A Case Study." Psychiatric Services 49.10 (1998): 1303–1308.
83. Foreman, S.E., J.A. Wilson, and R.M. Scheffler. "Monopoly, Monopsony, and Contestability in Health Insurance: A Study of Blue Cross Plans." Economic Inquiry 34.4 (1996): 662–677.
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81. Scheffler, R.M. "International Reforms of Health Care Systems: Quasi Markets, Privatization, and Managed Care." Reforming the Welfare State Berlin: Springer-Verlag, 1996.
80. Scheffler, R.M. "Life in the Kaleidoscope: The Impact of Managed Care on the U.S. Health Care Work Force and a New Model for the Delivery of Primary Care." Primary Care: America's Health in a New Era M. C. Donaldson, K. D. Yorody, K. N. Lohr, and N. A. Vanselow (eds.) Washington, DC: National Academy Press, 1996.
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78. Scheffler, R.M., N.J. Waitzman, and J.M. Hillman. "The Productivity of Physician Assistants and Nurse Practitioners and Health Work Force Policy in the Era of Managed Health Care." Journal of Allied Health 25.3 (1996): 207–217.
77. Romano, P.S., N.J. Waitzman, and R.M. Scheffler. "Folic Acid Fortification of Grain: An Economic Analysis." American Journal of Public Health 85.5 (1995): 667–676.
76. Scheffler, R.M., and N.J. Waitzman. "The Productivity of Physician Assistants and Nurse Practitioners and Health Work Force Policy." Report on Selected Nonphysician Practitioners in Primary Care: Physician Assistants, Nurse Practitioners, and Certified Nurse Midwives Washington, DC: Bureau of Health Professions, 1995.
75. Waitzman, N.J., P.S. Romano, R.M. Scheffler, and J. Harris. "Economic Costs of Birth Defects and Cerebral Palsy-United States, 1992." Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report 44.37 (1995): 694–699.
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68. Scheffler, R.M. "Czech and Slovak Health Insurance Systems: Problems and Potential." Washington, DC: U.S. Agency for International Development, Promotion of Health Markets Project, 1993.

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66. Bried, E., and R.M. Scheffler. "The Financial Stages of Cancer in the Elderly." Oncology 6.2 (1992): 153–160.
65. Scheffler, R.M. "Culture versus Competition: The Reforms of the British National Health Service." Journal of Public Health Policy 13.2 (1992): 180–185.
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## **Grants**

Title: Investigator Award in Health Policy Research

Funded by: Robert Wood Johnson Foundation

PI: Scheffler, Richard; Hinshaw, Stephen

Dates: March 1, 2009 – February 29, 2012

Amount: \$334,875

Title: Evaluation of the Mental Health Services Act Program Implementation

Funded by: Department of Mental Health, State of California

PI: Scheffler, Richard

Dates: October 15, 2008 – June 30, 2009

Amount: \$1,000,000

Title: Finance and Mental Health Services in the Czech and Slovak Republics (Renewal)

Funded by: National Institutes of Health, Fogarty International Center

PI: Scheffler, Richard

Dates: May 6, 2006 - April 11, 2011

Amount: \$1,073,760

Title: Mental Health Economics Training Program

Funded by: National Institute of Mental Health (T32 MH070335-01)

PI: Scheffler, Richard

Dates: July 1, 2005 - June 30, 2010

Amount: \$538,672

## **Contracts**

Title: Edit book: HRH in Africa: A New Look at the Crisis

Funded by: The World Bank

PI: Scheffler, Richard

Dates: March 6, 2009 – February 1, 2010

Amount: \$47,480